

22 April 2025

FOI Ref 21224

Request - You asked us the following:

Under the Freedom of Information Act 2000, I am requesting information regarding incidents reported involving vehicles splashing pedestrians with water or mud, particularly on public roads or commonly used pedestrian routes within your jurisdiction.

Data on "Splashing" Pedestrians Offences and Hotspots

1. The number of incidents reported where vehicles splashed pedestrians (water, mud, etc.) from 2021 to 2025.
 - i. Including if possible:
 1. Age of offender/ Victim (e.g., under 18, 18-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65+)
 2. Gender of offender/Victim
 3. A brief description of what took place (if possible).
 - a. Vehicle being driven
 - b. Actions taken (Fines, penalties, warnings, arrests)
 - c. Injury/Deaths (of offender/victim)
 - d. Location of incidents such as crossings, junctions and school gates.

I would appreciate receiving the information in an electronic format (e.g., Excel, PDF) to facilitate analysis. Thank you for your time and assistance. I look forward to your response within the statutory 20 working days. If you require any clarification, please do not hesitate to contact me.

We received your request on 14/04/2025 and have processed this under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA).

Staffordshire Police's response to your enquiry is as follows:

In accordance with Section 17(1) of the Freedom of Information Act, this letter represents a refusal notice for this particular request.

The following exemption has been applied:

- Section 12(1) where the cost of compliance exceeds the appropriate limit. Section 12(1) does not oblige a public authority to comply with a request for information if the authority estimates that the cost of complying with the request would exceed the prescribed limit'.

The above information has been withheld for the following reasons:

There is no method by which we can readily retrieve information from our systems to answer this request. There is no specific offence of 'spashing a pedestraian' but such an incident would be recorded as a 'Due Care/Careless Driving offence. For the time period requested there have been in excess of 2770 such offences. A very labour intensive manual trawl of each offence in turn would be required to establish which of them, if any, fitted the criteria of your request. From dip sampling, it has been established that it would take approximately 5 minutes to review each record which equates to over 230 hours exceeding the 18-hour threshold of the FOI Act by some considerable margin.

Advice and assistance

Section 16 of the Act places an obligation upon the Authority to provide advice and assistance, in order to comply with this obligation please see below.

Unfortunately, we cannot suggest a way in which your request could be simplified or pared down in order to bring it within the confines of the time and cost threshold.

Please be advised that all Freedom of Information request responses are published on the Staffordshire Police website although personal details are not included.

Freedom of Information Request Appeals Procedure

1. Who Can Ask for a Review

Any person who has requested information from Staffordshire Police, which has been dealt with under the Freedom of Information Act, is entitled to complain and request an internal review, if they are dissatisfied with the response they received.

2. How to Request a Review

Requests for review of a Freedom of Information request must be made in writing within two months of the date of receipt of this email, and should be addressed to:

foi@staffordshire.police.uk

Or by Post to:

Central Disclosure Unit
Staffordshire Police HQ
PO Box 3167
Stafford
ST16 9JZ

The reference number, date of the request and details of why the review is being requested must be included. Requests for review should be brought to the attention of the Central Disclosure Unit within two months of the Force's response to the original FOI request.

3. Review Procedure

Receipt of a request for review will be acknowledged in writing. The review will be conducted by another Decision Maker who is independent from the original Decision Maker. The Central Disclosure Unit will set a target date for a response. The response will be made as soon as is practicable with the intention to complete the review within 20 working days. In more complex cases the review may take up to 40 working days.

The independent Decision Maker will conduct a review of the handling of the request for information and of decisions taken, including decisions taken about where the public interest lies in respect of exempt



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information where applicable. The review enables a re-evaluation of the case, taking into account the matters raised by the complaint.

4. Conclusion of the Appeal

On completion of the review the Independent Decision maker will reply to the complainant with the result of the review. If the complainant is still dissatisfied following the review they should contact the Information Commissioner to make an appeal. The Information Commissioner can be contacted via the following details:

Information Commissioner's Office
Wycliffe House
Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
SK9 5AF

ICO Website for complaints link: <https://ico.org.uk/make-a-complaint/foi-and-eir-complaints/foi-and-eir-complaints/>

Freedom of Information
Central Disclosure Unit