

16 April 2025

FOI Ref 17963

Request - You asked us the following:

- 1.a. Please list the dates you have used geographic predictive policing systems since December 2013.
- 1.b. If you have used geographic predictive policing systems since December 2013, please list the software(s) used
- 1.c. If you have used geographic predictive policing systems since December 2013, please specify whether any particular crimes were targeted with the software.
- 1.d. If you have not used any geographic predictive policing systems since December 2013, please confirm.
- 2.a. Please list the dates you have used individual predictive policing systems since December 2013.
- 2.b. If you have used individual predictive policing systems since December 2013, please list the software(s) used.
- 2.c. If you have used individual predictive policing systems since December 2013, please specify whether any particular crimes were targeted with the software.
- 2.d. If you have not used any individual predictive policing systems since December 2013, please confirm.

I would like to provide the following definitions to assist with your request:

- Geographic predictive policing: a strategy used by law enforcement agencies to predict where crimes are likely to occur in the future based on historical crime data and geographic patterns. It involves analysing past criminal activity, demographic factors, environmental conditions, and other relevant data to identify geographic areas that are at higher risk for future crimes. The process typically involves the use of algorithms and/or statistical models, and/or to forecast crime hotspots.

- Individual predictive policing: a strategy used by law enforcement agencies to predict the likelihood that specific individuals will be involved in criminal activity in the future. It involves analysing past criminal activity, demographic factors, and other relevant data and typically involves the use of algorithms and/or statistical models.

We received your request on 14/03/2025 and have processed this under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA).

Staffordshire Police's response to your enquiry is as follows:



STAFFORDSHIRE
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Staffordshire Police does not hold the requested information.

1.a. Please list the dates you have used geographic predictive policing systems since December 2013. – **No information held.**

1.b. If you have used geographic predictive policing systems since December 2013, please list the software(s) used – **No information held.**

1.c. If you have used geographic predictive policing systems since December 2013, please specify whether any particular crimes were targeted with the software. – **No information held.**

1.d. If you have not used any geographic predictive policing systems since December 2013, please confirm. – **No information held.**

2.a. Please list the dates you have used individual predictive policing systems since December 2013. – **No information held.**

2.b. If you have used individual predictive policing systems since December 2013, please list the software(s) used. – **No information held.**

2.c. If you have used individual predictive policing systems since December 2013, please specify whether any particular crimes were targeted with the software. – **No information held.**

2.d. If you have not used any individual predictive policing systems since December 2013, please confirm. – **No information held.**

Please be advised that all Freedom of Information request responses are published on the Staffordshire Police website although personal details are not included.

Freedom of Information Request Appeals Procedure

1. Who Can Ask for a Review

Any person who has requested information from Staffordshire Police, which has been dealt with under the Freedom of Information Act, is entitled to complain and request an internal review, if they are dissatisfied with the response they received.

2. How to Request a Review

Requests for review of a Freedom of Information request must be made in writing within two months of the date of receipt of this email, and should be addressed to:

foi@staffordshire.police.uk

Or by Post to:

Central Disclosure Unit
Staffordshire Police HQ
PO Box 3167



STAFFORDSHIRE
POLICE

Stafford
ST16 9JZ

The reference number, date of the request and details of why the review is being requested must be included. Requests for review should be brought to the attention of the Central Disclosure Unit within two months of the Force's response to the original FOI request.

3. Review Procedure

Receipt of a request for review will be acknowledged in writing. The review will be conducted by another Decision Maker who is independent from the original Decision Maker. The Central Disclosure Unit will set a target date for a response. The response will be made as soon as is practicable with the intention to complete the review within 20 working days. In more complex cases the review may take up to 40 working days.

The independent Decision Maker will conduct a review of the handling of the request for information and of decisions taken, including decisions taken about where the public interest lies in respect of exempt information where applicable. The review enables a re-evaluation of the case, taking into account the matters raised by the complaint.

4. Conclusion of the Appeal

On completion of the review the Independent Decision maker will reply to the complainant with the result of the review. If the complainant is still dissatisfied following the review they should contact the Information Commissioner to make an appeal. The Information Commissioner can be contacted via the following details:

Information Commissioner's Office
Wycliffe House
Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
SK9 5AF

ICO Website for complaints link: <https://ico.org.uk/make-a-complaint/foi-and-eir-complaints/foi-and-eir-complaints/>

Freedom of Information
Central Disclosure Unit